

# Final Exam

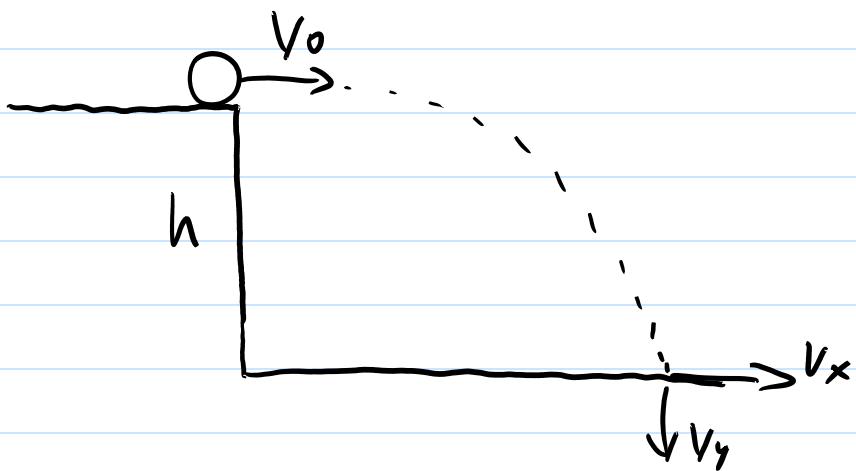
(1)

$$x(t) = 30 + 11t - 0.041t^3$$

$$v(t) = 11 - 0.041(3t^2)$$

$$v(8) = 11 - 0.041(3)(8)^2 = \boxed{3.128 \text{ m/s}}$$

(2)



$$h = g \frac{t^2}{2} = \frac{(9.8)(0.490s)^2}{2} = \boxed{1.176 \text{ m}}$$

$$\Delta x = v_0 t = \left(1.70 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}\right)(0.490\text{s}) = \boxed{0.833 \text{ m}}$$

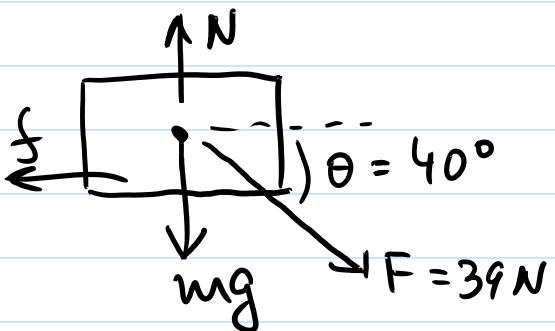
$$v_x = v_{x0} = \boxed{1.70 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$v_y = gt = (9.8)(0.490\text{s}) = \boxed{4.802 \text{ m/s}} \text{ down}$$

$$v = \sqrt{v_x^2 + v_y^2} = \sqrt{(1.70)^2 + (4.802)^2} = \boxed{5.094 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$\theta = \arctan\left(\frac{v_y}{v_x}\right) = \arctan\left(\frac{4.802}{1.70}\right) = 70.51^\circ$$

(3)



$$N = mg + F \sin \theta = 125 + 39 \sin(40^\circ) = \boxed{150 \text{ N}}$$

(4)

$$x = A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$$

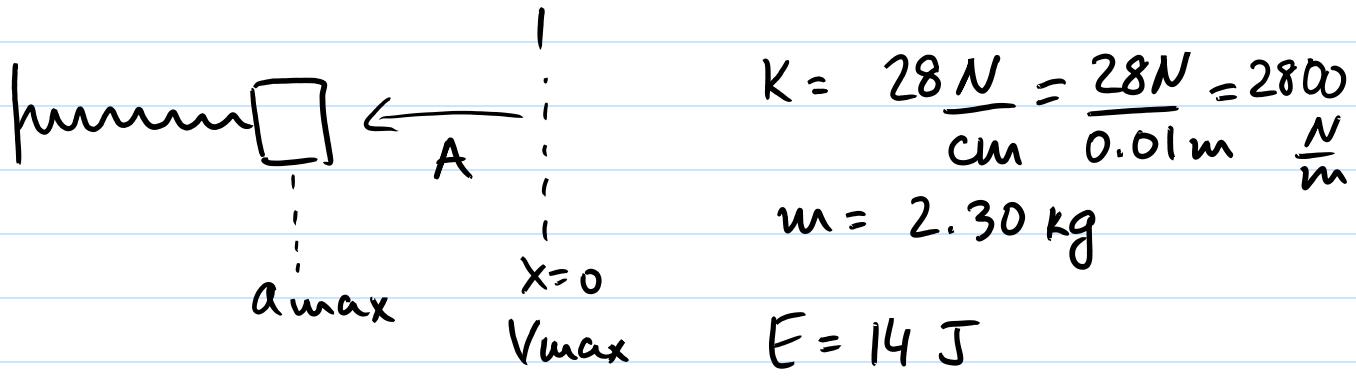
$$a = -\omega^2 A \cos(\omega t + \phi) = -\omega^2 x$$

$$\omega^2 = -\frac{a}{x}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{-\frac{a}{x}} = 2\pi f$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{-\frac{a}{x}} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{-(-5.77 \text{ m/s}^2)}{0.340 \text{ m}}}$$

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$$K = \frac{28N}{cm} = \frac{28N}{0.01m} = \frac{N}{m}$$

$$m = 2.30 \text{ kg}$$

$$E = 14 \text{ J}$$

$$E = \frac{m V_{\text{max}}^2}{2}$$

$$V_{\text{max}} = \sqrt{\frac{2E}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{2(14)}{2.30}} = \boxed{3.49 \text{ m/s}}$$

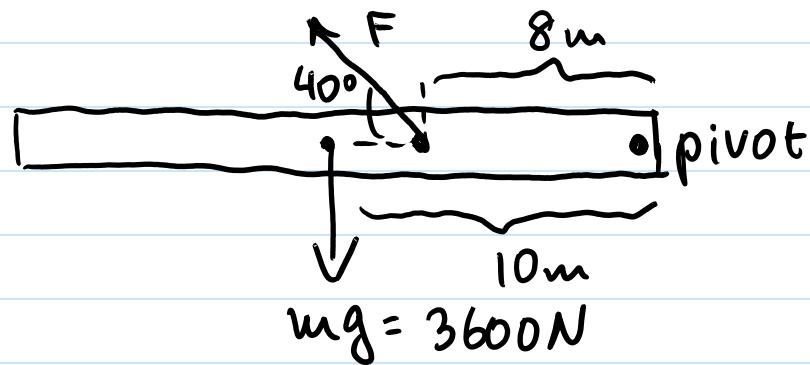
$$E = \frac{K A}{2}$$

$$A = \sqrt{\frac{2E}{K}}$$

$$a_{\text{max}} = \frac{K A}{m} = \frac{K}{m} \sqrt{\frac{2E}{K}} =$$

$$= \frac{(2800 \text{ N/m})}{2.30 \text{ kg}} \sqrt{\frac{2(14 \text{ J})}{2800 \text{ N/m}}} = \boxed{121.74 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

(6)

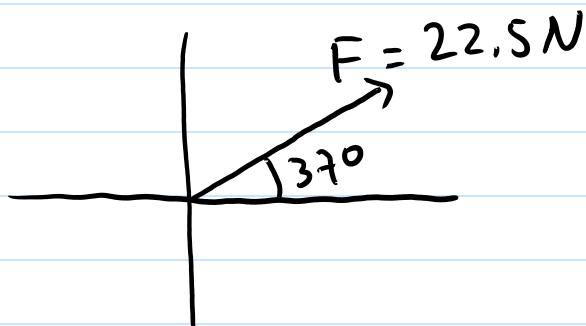


$$\underset{\text{pivot}}{\tau} = 0 = +\underbrace{mg(10\text{ m})}_{3600\text{ N}} - F(8\text{ m}) \sin(40^\circ)$$

$$F = \frac{(3600\text{ N})(10\text{ m})}{(8\text{ m}) \sin(40^\circ)} = \boxed{7001\text{ N}}$$

The forces at the pivot have  $0$  torque.

(7)



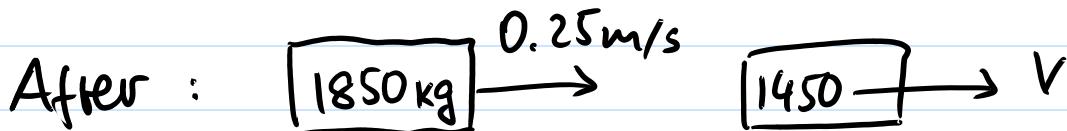
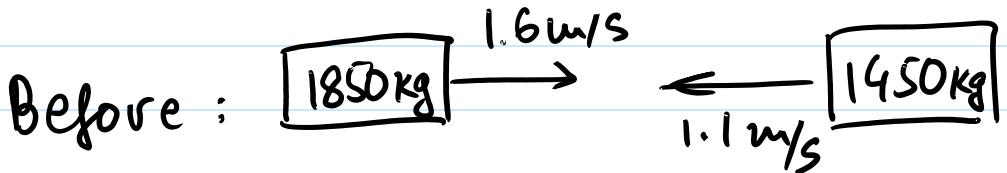
$$\begin{aligned} F &= 22.5 \cos 37^\circ \hat{i} + 22.5 \sin 37^\circ \hat{j} = \\ &= 17.97 \hat{i} + 13.54 \hat{j} \end{aligned}$$

a) Work =  $\vec{F} \cdot \vec{s} = (17.97, 13.54) \cdot (5, 0)$   
 $= (17.97)(5) = \boxed{89.85 \text{ J}}$

b) Work =  $\vec{F} \cdot \vec{s} = (17.97, 13.54) \cdot (0, -6)$   
 $= (13.54)(-6) = \boxed{-81.24 \text{ J}}$

c) Work =  $\vec{F} \cdot \vec{s} = (17.97, 13.54) \cdot (-2, 4) =$   
 $= (17.97)(-2) + (13.54)(4) = \boxed{18.22 \text{ J}}$

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$$P_{\text{before}} = P_{\text{after}}$$

$$1850(1.6) + (1450)(-1.1) = 1850(0.25) + (1450)V$$

$$V = \boxed{0.62241 \text{ m/s}}$$

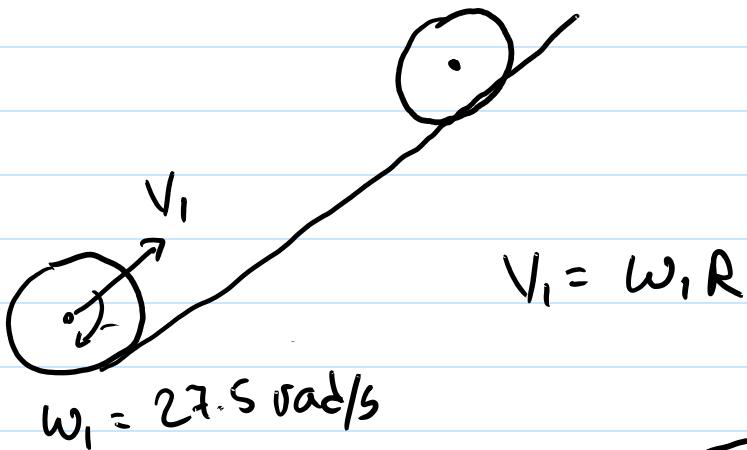
$$b) \Delta K = K_{\text{after}} - K_{\text{before}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (1850 (0.25)^2 + 1450 (0.6224)^2)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} (1850 (1.6)^2 + 1450 (1.1)^2) = - 2907 \text{ J}$$

$$\omega_2 = 0, v_2 = 0$$

g)



$$\frac{mv_1^2}{2} + \frac{I\omega_1^2}{2} - W_{\text{friction}} = \underbrace{\frac{mv_2^2}{2} + \frac{I\omega_2^2}{2}}_0 + mgh$$

$$\frac{m(\omega_1 R)^2}{2} + \frac{(0.8mR^2)\omega_1^2}{2} - W_{\text{friction}} = mgh$$

$$h = \frac{(\omega_1 R)^2}{2g} + \frac{0.8(\omega_1 R)^2}{2g} - \frac{W_{\text{friction}}}{mg} =$$

$$= \frac{1.8(\omega_1 R)^2}{2g} - \frac{W_{\text{friction}}}{mg} =$$

$$= \frac{1.8 (27.5 \text{ rad/s} \times 0.6 \text{ m})^2}{2(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)} - \frac{2600 \text{ J}}{392 \text{ N}}$$

$$= 18.37 \text{ m}$$