

# Physics Midterm

- (1) 50 J potential  $\rightarrow$  50 J kinetic  
additional 10 m  
final  $y = 10 + 10 = 20 \text{ m}$

(2)

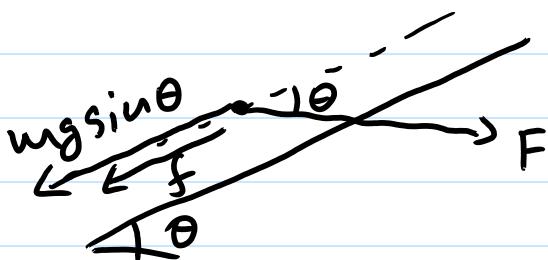
$$\begin{aligned} 0.9a &= 0.9g - T \\ 0.6a &= T - 0.6g \end{aligned}$$


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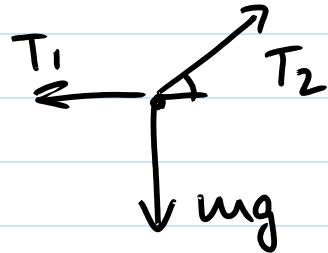

$$1.5a = 0.9g - 0.6g$$

$$a = \frac{0.3}{1.5} g = \frac{g}{5} = \frac{9.8}{5} = 1.96 = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

(3)  $F\cos\theta - f - mg\sin\theta = ma$



(4)  $P = \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta t} = \frac{100 \text{ J}}{50 \text{ s}} = 2 \text{ W}$



$$\begin{cases} T_2 \cos\theta - T_1 = 0 \\ T_2 \sin\theta - mg = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$T_2 = mg / \sin\theta$$

$$T_1 = T_2 \cos\theta = mg \cot\theta = (2)(9.8) \cot(30^\circ) = 34 \text{ N}$$

6

$$\text{max: } 6 + 3 = 9 \text{ N}$$

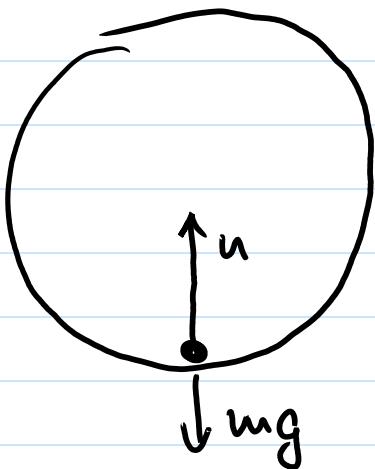
$$\text{min: } 6 - 3 = 3 \text{ N}$$

It is NOT 2N.

7

$$W = FS \cos\theta = (15)(6) \cos(28^\circ) = 79.47 = 79 \text{ N}$$

8

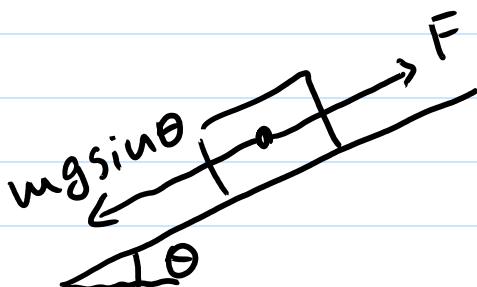


$$n - mg = \frac{mv^2}{R}$$

$$V = \frac{2\pi R}{T} = \frac{2\pi(10)}{10} = 2\pi$$

$$n = m(g + \frac{v^2}{R}) = 50(9.8 + \frac{(2\pi)^2}{10}) = 690 \text{ N}$$

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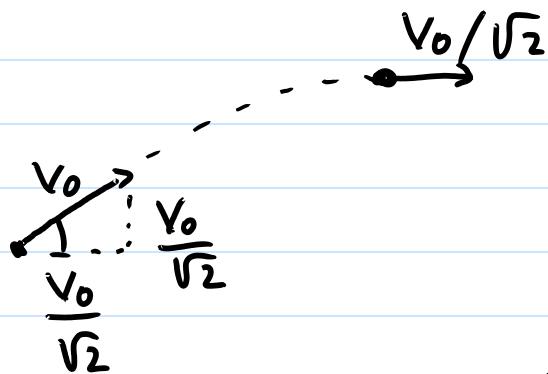
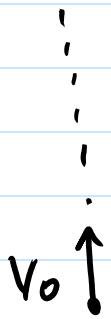


$$F - mg \sin\theta = ma$$

$$a = \frac{F}{m} - g \sin\theta =$$

$$= \frac{25}{3} - 9.8 \sin(30^\circ) = 3.4 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

10



$$KE = \frac{mv_0^2}{2}$$

$$\text{Vertical KE} = \frac{m}{2} \left( \frac{v_0}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 = \frac{m}{2} \cdot \frac{v_0^2}{2} = \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \frac{mv_0^2}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow h \rightarrow \frac{h}{2}$$

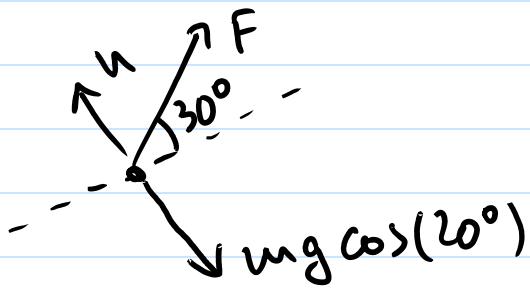
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$$K_1 + U_{g1} + U_{el1} = K_2 + U_{g2} + U_{el2}$$

$$\frac{mv_1^2}{2} + mgh + 0 = 0 + 0 + U_{el2}$$

$$U_{el2} = \frac{mv_1^2}{2} + mgh = \frac{2(1.7)^2}{2} + 2(9.8)(0.6) =$$

$$= 14.65 = 15 \text{ J}$$



$$n + F \sin 30 - mg \cos(20^\circ) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} n &= mg \cos(20^\circ) - F \sin(30^\circ) = \\ &= 50.4(9.8) \cos 20^\circ - \\ &- 195 \sin 30^\circ = 367 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

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No contact  $\rightarrow F = 0$

14

a)  $mg = 30\text{ N}$

$$m = \frac{30\text{ N}}{9.8} = 3.1\text{ kg}$$

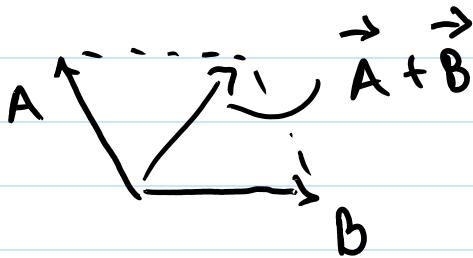
b)  $u = mg \cos\theta = (30) \cos(37^\circ) = 24\text{ N}$

c)  $W = -mg \Delta y = -30(-5) = 150\text{ J}$

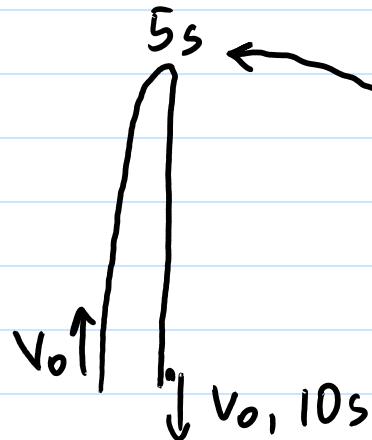
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Friction does negative work  
and decreases KE.

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$$V_y = 0 = V_0 - gt$$

$$V_0 = gt = (9.8)(5) = 50\text{ m/s}$$

(18)

$$V=0$$

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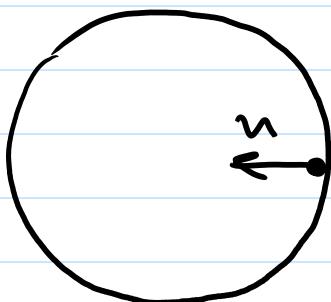


$$K_1 + U_1 = K_2 + U_2$$

$$0 + mgh = \frac{mv^2}{2} + 0$$

$$V = \sqrt{2gh} = \sqrt{2(9.8)(5)} = 10 \text{ m/s}$$

(19)



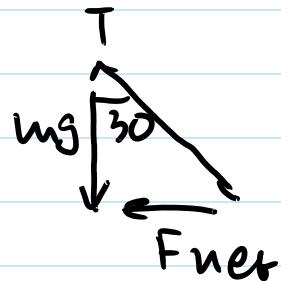
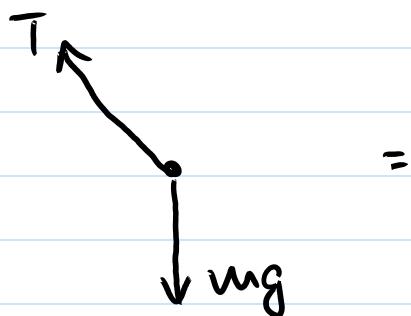
$$n = \frac{mv^2}{R} = m \left( \frac{2\pi R}{T} \right)^2 =$$

$$= \frac{(0.110) \left( \frac{2\pi \cdot 0.275}{0.650} \right)^2}{0.275} = 2.83 \text{ N}$$

(20)

Speed increases not "velocity" but anyways.

(21)



$$T > mg = (65)(9.8) = 637 \text{ N}$$

(22)

$$F - mg = ma$$

$$a = \frac{F}{m} - g = \frac{18}{1.5} - 9.8 = 2.2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$m = 1.5 \text{ kg total}$

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Weight = gravitational attraction

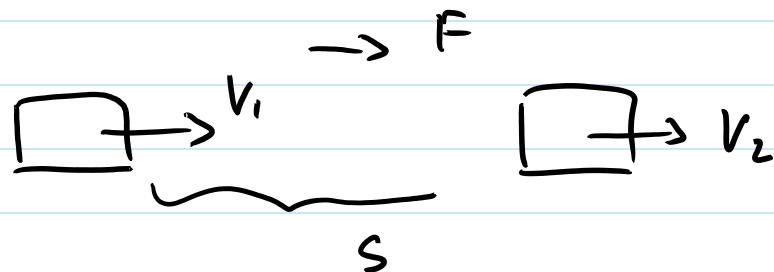
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mass measures inertia

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$$\vec{a} = \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta t}$$

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$$W = FS = K_2 - K_1$$

$$FS = \frac{mv_2^2}{2} - \frac{mv_1^2}{2}$$

$$V_2 = \sqrt{V_1^2 + \frac{2FS}{m}} = \sqrt{4.11^2 + \frac{2(65)(2.91)}{12.5}}$$

$$V_2 = 6.87 \text{ m/s}$$

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$$K_1 + U_1 + W = K_2 + U_2$$

$$\frac{mv_1^2}{2} + 0 + W = \frac{mv_2^2}{2} + mgh$$

$$W = \frac{m(v_2^2 - v_1^2)}{2} + mgh = \frac{125}{2}(16.9^2 - 22.5^2) + 125(9.8)(11)$$

= -315 J dissipated

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Friction is non-conservative.

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$$a = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta t} = \frac{30}{6} = 5 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\Delta X = V_0 t + \frac{a t^2}{2} = 0 + \frac{5(4.9)^2}{2} = 60 \text{ m}$$

30

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \hline v_0 \end{array} \right\} h \quad K_1 + U_1 = K_2 + U_2 \\
 & \frac{mv_0^2}{2} + 0 = 0 + mgh \\
 & h = \frac{v_0^2}{2g} = \frac{24.5^2}{2(9.8)} = 30.6 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

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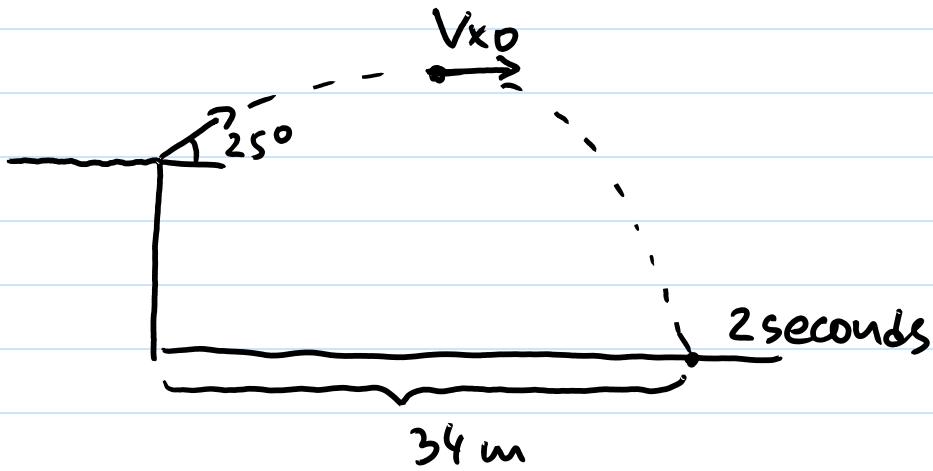
$$W = \int F(x) dx =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = \int_0^{4.7} 0.4x^2 dx = 0.4 \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_0^{4.7} = \frac{0.4}{3} (4.7)^3 = 13.8 \text{ J}
 \end{aligned}$$

32

No answer is correct.

33



$$\text{At highest point: } V = V_{x0} = \frac{34}{2} = 17 \text{ m/s}$$